INSTITUT DE HAUTES ÉTUDES INTERNATIONALES ET DU DÉVELOPPEMENT GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

#### International Economics Development Economics

Academic year 2019-2020

Advanced International Macroeconomics B: Policies to Harness Financial Globalisation

# El090 - Printemps - 3 ECTS

Tuesday 10h15 - 12h00

# **Course Description**

This course provides a graduate-level treatment of research on international financial integration, with an emphasis on empirical works. The course reviews review recent developments in macroeconomics, with emphasis on open economy questions, in order to help students identify research topics.

It documents the rising extent of financial linkages and the associated 'valuation effects' of asset prices on countries' wealth. It then considers research on the global financial cycle and whether the exchange rate regime can help absorb capital flows. The course then considers the development of international banking activity and its impact on policy transmission. It considers situations in which borrowing can be socially excessive, and concludes with a review of the use and effectiveness of international reserves, capital controls, and macroprudential policies.

The first part of the course consists of lectures. The second part consists of presentations of papers from the reading list (with the option to propose a paper not on the list that you would be particularly interested in presenting).

You will need a working knowledge of macroeconomic at the level of Obstfeld and Rogoff's Foundations in International Economics.

# PROFESSOR

Cédric Tille

Office hours

# > ASSISTANT

#### Office hours

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# Syllabus

# **Evaluation**

The evaluation consists of the presentations of a paper from the reading list (40% of grade), a short review of one of the topics (40% of grade) and participation in the classwide discussion (20% of grade). Each presentation lasts 30 minutes and goes over the main points of the paper. Each student will make one presentation. Preferences should be indicated by the end of the third week, and I will then put together the schedule ensuring an even coverage of topics.

Each student will also write a short review at the end of the course on a topic of her/his choice. The review should be a concise (5-6 pages) discussion of the recent advances in a topic, identifying what has been learnt and what are the remaining challenges. This review can form the basis of the literature review of your MPT or one of your chapters.

# 1) International financial integration

# 1.1) Patterns of international financial integration

- Avdjiev, Stefan, Mary Everett, Philip Lane, and Hyun Song Shin (2018). "Tracking the international footprints of global firms", *BIS Quarterly Review*, March, pp. 47-66. https://www.bis.org/publ/qtrpdf/r qt1803f.pdf 2
- Lane, Philip, and Gian Maria Milesi-Ferretti (2007). "A global perspective on external positions", in R. Clarida ed. G7 Current Account Imbalances: Sustainability and Adjustment, University of Chicago Press.

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Lane, Philip, and Gian-Maria Milesi-Ferretti (2018). "International Financial Integration in the Aftermath of the Global Financial Crisis", *IMF Economic Review* 66(1), pp. 189-222 https://link.springer.com/article/10.1057/s41308-017-0048-y

Lane, Philip, and Gian-Maria Milesi-Ferretti (2014). "Global Imbalances and External Adjustment after the Crisis", IMF working paper 14/151 http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/cat/longres.aspx?sk=41842

# 1.2) Valuation effects and the "exhorbitant priviledge"

Bénétrix, Agustin, Deepali Gautam, Luciana Juvenal, and Martin Schmitz (2020). "Cross-Border Currency Exposures. New evidence based on an enhanced and updated dataset," Trinity economic paper 0120

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- Curcuru, Stephanie, Tomas Dvorak, and Francis Warnock (2013). "On Returns Differentials", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 36(C), pp. 1-25. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560613000272
- Evans, Martin (2017). "External balances, trade and financial conditions" *Journal of International Economics* 107, pp. 165-184. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0022199617300399
- Gourinchas, Pierre-Olivier and Hélène Rey (2013). "External Adjustment, Global Imbalances and Valuation Effects", NBER working paper 19240. http://www.nber.org/papers/w19240

## 1.3) Global imbalances

Alfaro, Laura, Sebnem Kalemli-Ozcan, and Vadym Volosovych (2014). "Sovereigns, Upstream Capital Flows, and Global Imbalances", Journal of the European Economic Association 12, pp. 1240 - 1284

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- Blanchard, Olivier, and Gian Maria Milesi-Ferretti (2011). "(Why) Should Current Account Balances Be Reduced?", IMF Staff Discussion Notes No. 11/3 http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/cat/longres.aspx?sk=24674.0
- Brumm, Johannes, Georgios Georgiadis, Johannes Gräb, and Fabian Trottner (2019). "Global value chain participation and current account imbalances", Journal of International Money and Finance 97, pp. 111-124.

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619300610/pdfft?md5=7868f2caaffa9cc07ee2 9ad9a5b297bb&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560619300610-main.pdf

International Monetary Fund (2014). "Are Global Imbalances at a Turning Point?", World Economic Outlook chapter 4.

http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2014/02/pdf/c4.pdf

- Ito, Hiro, and Robert McCauley (2019). "A Key Currency View of Global Imbalances", Journal of International Money and Finance 96, pp. 97-115. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619300567/pdfft?md5=a7bf7849418928872a d384bc711439e5&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560619300567-main.pdf
- Lane, Philip, and Barbara Pels (2012). "Current Account Imbalances in Europe", CEPR discussion paper 8058

http://www.cepr.org/pubs/new-dps/dplist.asp?dpno=8958.asp

#### 1.4) Patterns and drivers of international capital flows

- Avdjiev, Stefan, Brian Hardy, Sebnem-Kalemli-Ozcan, and Luis Serven (2017). "Gross Capital Inflows to Banks, Corporates and Sovereigns", NBER working paper 23116. http://www.nber.org/papers/w23116
- Allen, Cian (2019). "Revisiting external imbalances: Insights from sectoral accounts", Journal of International Money and Finance 96, pp. 67-101. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560618306387/pdfft?md5=009756a0c99432c331 7f97f8aa990004&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560618306387-main.pdf
- Blanchard, Olivier, Jonathan Ostry, Atish Ghosh, and Marcos Chamon (2017). "Are Capital Inflows Expansionary or Contractionary? Theory, Policy Implications, and Some Evidence", IMF Economic Review 65(3), pp. 563-585.

https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-017-0039-z.pdf

- Burger, John, Francis Warnock, and Veronica Cacdac Warnock (2018). "Benchmarking Portfolio Flows", IMF Economic Review 66, pp. 527-563. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-018-0062-8.pdf
- Bussière, Matthieu, Julia Schmidt, and Natacha Valla (2016). "International Financial Flows in the New Normal: Key Patterns (and Why We Should Care)", CEPII Policy Brief no 10. http://www.cepii.fr/PDF PUB/pb/2016/pb2016-10.pdf
- Cavallo, Eduardo, Andrew Powell, Mathieu Pedemonte, and Pilar Tavella (2015). "A New Taxonomy of Sudden Stops: Which Sudden Stops should Countries be Most Concerned About?", Journal of International Money and Finance 51, pp. 47-70. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560614001600
- Emter, Lorenz, Martin Schmitz, and Marcel Tirpák (2018). "Cross-border banking in the EU since the crisis: what drives the great retrenchment?", ECB working paper 2130. https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpwps/ecb.wp2130.en.pdf

- Forbes, Kristin, and Francis Warnock (2012). "Capital Flow Waves: Surges, Stops, Flight, and Retrenchment", *Journal of International Economics* 88, pp. 235-251. https://ac.els-cdn.com/S0022199612000566/1-s2.0-S0022199612000566-main.pdf?\_tid=f29fa9cd-56f9-4dab-b2f2-6decbebf3063&acdnat=1550853525\_cd7ab49b6b4ab336971b7cf9ada677af
- Ghosh, Atish, Jun II Kim, Mahvash Saeed Qureshi, and Juan Zalduendo (2014). "Surges", *Journal of International Economics* 92, pp. 266-285. https://ac.els-cdn.com/S002219961300144X/1-s2.0-S002219961300144X-main.pdf?\_tid=9be497d5-6bd3-40b9-baa7-ae6d6df60156&acdnat=1550854089\_9fed053d1c4e2e62b0fa688e08460412
- IMF (2016). "Understanding the Slowdown in Capital Flows to Emerging Markets", World Economic Outlook chapter 2. http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2016/01/pdf/c2.pdf
- Koepke, Robin (2019). "What drives Capital Flows to Emerging Markets: A Survey of the Empirical Literature", *Journal of Economic Surveys* 33(2), pp. 516-540. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1111/joes.12273
- McQuade, Peter, and Martin Schmitz (2016). "The great moderation in international capital flows : a global phenomenon ?", ECB Working Paper 1952. https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpwps/ecbwp1952.en.pdf
- Milesi-Ferretti, Gian-Maria, and Cédric Tille (2011). "The great retrenchment: international capital flows during the global financial crisis", *Economic Policy* 66, pp. 287-342. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1468-0327.2011.00263.x/abstract

# 2) Global financial cycle, and the trilemma

#### 2.1) The global financial cycle

- Adrian, Tobias, Daniel Stackman, and Erik Vogt (2019). "Global Price of Risk and Stabilization Policies", IMF Economic Review 67(1) pp. 215-260. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-019-00075-3.pdf
- Avdjiev, Stefan, Valentina Bruno, Catherine Koch, and Hyun Song Shin (2019). "The Dollar Exchange Rate as a Global Risk Factor: Evidence from Investment" IMF Economic Review 67(1) pp. 151-173.

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- Cerutti, Eugenio, Stijn Claessens, and Andrew Rose (2019). "How Important is the Global Financial Cycle? Evidence from Capital Flows" IMF Economic Review 67(1) pp. 24-60. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fs41308-019-00073-5.pdf
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- Davis, Scott, Giorgio Valente, and Eric van Wincoop (2019). "Global Capital Flows Cycle: Impact on Gross and Net Flows", NBER working paper 25721. https://www.nber.org/papers/w25721.pdf
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- Ghosh, Atish, Jonathan Ostry, and Mahyash Qureshi (2017), "Managing the Tide: How do Emerging Markets Respond to Capital Flows?", IMF Working Paper WP/17/69. http://www.imf.org/~/media/Files/Publications/WP/2017/wp1769.ashx
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- Greenwood, Robin, and David Scharfstein, (2013). "The Growth of Finance." Journal of Economic Perspectives, 27(2), pp. 3-28. http://www.aeaweb.org/atypon.php?return to=/doi/pdfplus/10.1257/jep.27.2.3
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- Obstfeld, Maurice, and Alan Taylor (2017). "International Monetary Relations: Taking Finance Seriously", Journal of Economic Perspectives 31(3), pp. 3-28. https://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/jep.31.3.3
- Rajan, Raju (2005). "Has financial development made the world riskier?" Proceedings of the 2005 Jackson Hole Conference. http://www.kc.frb.org/publicat/sympos/2005/pdf/Rajan2005.pdf
- Reinhart, Carmen, Vincent Reinhart, and Christoph Trebesch (2017). "Capital Flow Cycles: A Long Global View" paper presented at the 18<sup>th</sup> Jacques Pollack IMF conference. https://www.imf.org/en/News/Seminars/Conferences/2017/09/18/~/media/76E0E62F8AF744D48A0D59D 84D925BF9.ashx

- Scheubel, Beatrice, Livio Stracca, and Cédric Tille (2019). "The Global Financial Cycle and Capital Flow Episodes: a Wobbly Link?", European Central Bank working paper 2337. https://www.ecb.europa.eu/pub/pdf/scpwps/ecb.wp2337~3c88ced5a7.en.pdf
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#### 2.2) The international trilemma vs. dilemma

Aizenman, Joshua, Menzie Chinn, and Hiro Ito (2015). "Monetary Policy Spillovers and the Trilemma in the New Normal: Periphery Country Sensitivity to Core Country Conditions" NBER working paper 21128. http://www.nber.org/papers/w21128

http://web.pdx.edu/~ito/trilemma\_indexes.htm

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- Georgiadis, Georgios, and Feng Zhu (2019). "Monetary policy spillovers, capital controls and exchange rate flexibility, and the financial channel of exchange rates", BIS working paper 797. https://www.bis.org/publ/work797.htm
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- Rey, Hélène (2013). "Cross-Border Capital Flows", paper presented at the 2013 Jackson Hole Symposium.

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# 2.3) International reserves

- Aizenman, Joshua, Yin-Wong Cheung, and Hiro Ito (2014) "International Reserves Before and After the Global Crisis: Is There No End to Hoarding?" NBER Working Paper No. 20386. http://www.nber.org/papers/w20386
- Alberola, Enrique, Aitor Erce, and José Maria Serena (2015). "International Reserves and Gross Capital Flows Dynamics", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 60, pp. 151-171 https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560615001527

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# 3) International banking

#### 3.1) Transmission through banks

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- Bénétrix, Agustín, Robert McCauley, Patrick McGuire and Goetz von Peter (2019). "Financial deglobalisation in banking?", *Journal of International Money and Finance* 94, pp. 116-131. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0261560619300543/pdfft?md5=f49458fc97c77d76b38 3636c145d2357&pid=1-s2.0-S0261560619300543-main.pdf
- Bruno, Valentina, and Hyun Song Shin (2015). "Cross-Border Banking and Global Liquidity", *Review* of *Economic Studies* 82, pp. 535-564. http://hdl.handle.net/10.1093/restud/rdu042
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# 3.2) Recent developments

- Aiyar, Shekhar, Charles W Calomiris, and Tomasz Wieladek (2015). "Bank Capital Regulation: Theory, Empirics, and Policy", *IMF Economic Review* 63, pp. 955-983. https://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1057%2Fimfer.2015.18.pdf
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# 4) Financial frictions and international transmission

#### 4.1) Overborrowing and pecuniary externality

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