

THE GRADUATE INSTITUTE | GENEVA
CENTRE FOR TRADE
AND ECONOMIC INTEGRATION



EUROPEAN
COMMISSION



Discussant Biographies

POLITICS, ECONOMICS AND GLOBAL GOVERNANCE: THE EUROPEAN DIMENSIONS (PEGGED)

Research Workshop on International Trade

17th to 19th March 2010

organised by

**Centre for Trade and Economic Integration (CTEI) at the
Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies,
Geneva**

to be held at

Villars, Switzerland

DISCUSSANT BIOGRAPHIES



Kenzo Abe, Professor, Graduate School of Economics, Osaka University

After graduating from Keio University, Dr. Abe served as Associate Professor at Osaka University's Graduate School of Economics (1998-99); Visiting Scholar at the University of Florida (1993-94); Associate Professor of Economics at Osaka City University (1992-95); Visiting Scholar at the International Monetary Fund (1991); and Associate Professor of Economics at Ritsumeikan University (1986-1991). He was also Visiting Scholar and HSBC Visiting Professor, Faculty of Commerce and Business Administration, University of British Columbia (2002-03). He holds a Ph.D. in Economics from Kobe University of Commerce. Major works: *International Trade-Finance (Small Dictionary)* (with Takekazu Iwamoto), Iwanami Shoten, 2003 (in Japanese); *International Public Economics*, Yuhikaku, 1990 (in Japanese); *Basic International Economics* (with Masao Oda, Katsuhiko Suzuki, and Kazuhiro Igawa), Yuhikaku, 1989 (in Japanese).



Richard Baldwin, Professor, Graduate Institute, Geneva, and Director, Centre for Trade and Economic Integration

Richard Edward Baldwin is Professor of International Economics at the Graduate Institute, Geneva since 1991, Policy Director of CEPR since 2006, Editor-in-Chief of Vox since he founded it in June 2007, and an elected Member of the Council of the European Economic Association. He was a Senior Staff Economist for the President's Council of Economic Advisors in the Bush Administration (1990-1991) following Uruguay Round, NAFTA and EAI negotiations as well as numerous US-Japan trade issues including the SII talks and the Semiconductor Agreement renewal. He was Co-managing Editor of the journal *Economic Policy* from 2000 to 2005, and Programme Director of CEPR's International Trade programme from 1991 to 2001. The author of numerous books and articles, his research interests include international trade, globalisation, regionalism, and European integration; His M.Sc. is from LSE, his B.A. from the University of Wisconsin-Madison; he was awarded an honorary doctorate by Turku School of Economics and Business in 2005.



Andrew B. Bernard, Director of the Center for International Business and the Jack Byrne Professor of International Economics at the Tuck School of Business at Dartmouth.

Andrew Bernard is the Director of the Center for International Business and the Jack Byrne Professor of International Economics at the Tuck School of Business at Dartmouth. He has been on the faculty at Tuck since 1999. He received his Ph.D from Stanford in economics in 1991 and was on the faculty at MIT and Yale prior to coming to Tuck. Professor Bernard is an expert in international trade and investment and specializes in firm responses to globalization. His current research is on transfer pricing by U.S. exporters and the role of multinationals in international trade and production. Professor Bernard received a National Science Foundation grant to study firm responses to international trade. I

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Brian Burgoon, University of Amsterdam

Brian Burgoon received his Ph.D. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1998, and has been at the University of Amsterdam - where he works as a senior lecturer in the political science department - since Autumn 2000. His research focuses primarily on three projects. The first, "Reimbedding Liberalism: Political and Policy Responses to Economic Globalization," investigates the different policy and political responses to the vagaries of international economic openness -- varying attempts to rebuild the fallen domestic and international compromises of 'embedded liberalism' of the post-War economic order. The second, "Worlds of Working Time," investigates the politics of working time in industrialized countries, emphasizing the role of macro-political economy struggles that underlie very different working time patterns across OECD countries. And a third project focuses on developments in the political economy of post-Cold War conflict and grand strategy. His work has appeared in a range of book chapters and academic journals, including International Organization, Politics and Society, Journal of Conflict Resolution, and Review of International Studies. Before coming to the ASSR he taught at Johns Hopkins SAIS, Brandeis University, Harvard, and MIT.



Theresa Carpenter, Executive Director of the Graduate Institute's Centre for Trade and Economic Integration

Theresa Carpenter is the Executive Director of the Graduate Institute's Centre for Trade and Economic Integration since February 2008. Prior to that, she was the alternate leader of the NCCR Trade Regulation individual project entitled "Regionalism; Special and Differential Treatment; and Variable Geometry". She is the author of several co-authored pieces with Richard Baldwin, including: "A 3 bloc dance: East Asian regionalism and the North Atlantic trade giants", forthcoming in Singapore Economic Review; and "Regionalism: Moving from fragmentation towards coherence"(book chapter forthcoming in Cambridge University Press). Previous experience includes five years' Management Consulting in London, where she worked as consultant to leading multinational corporations, international organizations and government departments; and four years as an economist with a leading engineering consultancy firm. Theresa holds a PhD in economics from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies.

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Celine Carrère, Research Fellow at CNRS, (National Centre for Scientific Research), CERDI (Center for Studies and Researches on International Development), Université d'Auvergne, France.

Celine has been a short-term Consultant for the World Bank from 2003 to 2009 Prior to that she has been an Assistant Professor in Economics at Lausanne University School of Business Administration (HEC), Department of Econometrics and Political Economy (DEEP), Switzerland from 2005-2007. Her main research topics are International Trade, Regional Integration, Preferential Market Access, Export Diversification, Development Economics, Gravity model, Applied Econometrics, Developing countries, Transport Costs. Celine discussed her Ph.D. Thesis in 2005 at the Université d'Auvergne, France



Viv Davies, Chief Operating Officer at the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR).

Viv Davies is currently Chief Operating Officer at the Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR). Following an earlier career as a professional classical musician, music teacher and concert manager, Viv studied economics at Birkbeck College, University of London, where he was awarded the Gerstenberg Prize for Economics and the Tessa Blackstone Prize. Viv's role at CEPR involves managing the organisation's extensive research project portfolio and directing the Centre's outreach initiatives to the policy community in the UK and Europe. He has advised UK government departments, on how to bring together academics and policymakers most effectively, particularly in the areas of economics and international development research. Prior to his role at CEPR, Viv was head of external relations at the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED), an international policy research think-tank, where he had responsibility for developing strategic partnerships with international bilateral and multilateral development agencies, private sector organisations and foundations. Viv has worked in the UK non-profit sector for the last 20 years and, in the role of Trustee, has advised a number of non-profit organisations on business strategy and partnership development. He is a Fellow of the Royal Society of Artshow.



Jaime De Melo, Professor, University of Geneva

Jaime de Melo, a founding member of the WTI has taught economics at the University of Geneva since 1993. Previously, he held various positions in the Research Department at the World Bank where he worked between 1980 and 1993. He taught at Georgetown University from 1976 to 1980 and worked at USAID, the bilateral aid agency of the US from 1973 to 1976. He has been editor in chief of the World Bank Economic Review since 2005. He is the author, editor, or co-editor of a dozen books and has published extensively in the area of international trade policy, and has consulted with various governments and law firms.. Among others, he has consulted for the Government of Saudia Arabia, the World Bank, the OECD, and the European Commission. He holds a Phd. from Johns Hopkins University,

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Karolina Ekholm, Deputy Governor of Sveriges Riksbank.,

During the period 2006-2009 Karolina Ekholm was associate professor at the Department of Economics at Stockholm University. Her research dealt primarily with international trade and international investment. She has been active in the field of economic geography and taught international macroeconomics. Her most recent research concerns the causes and economic consequences of globalization. Karolina obtained a PhD in economics in 1995 from the Department of Economics at Lund University. Between 1996 and 2000 she was a researcher at the Research Institute of Industrial Economics (IUI), Stockholm, and from 2000 to 2006 she was first assistant and then associate professor at the Department of Economics at the Stockholm School of Economics.



Peter Egger, Professor of Applied Economics ETH Zürich

Prior to his current position Peter Egger was professor at Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich and head of the international trade and foreign direct investment department at the Ifo Institute for Economic Research in Munich, as full professor of applied economics: innovation and internationalisation. Peter Egger is an expert in the field of free trade agreements. Research interests: Applied and theoretical panel econometrics (time-invariant variables; long and short run estimates; spatial econometrics); applied and theoretical international and regional economics (outsourcing; multinational firms; trade volumes; economic integration; new economic geography); industrial organization and multinational firms. Professor Egger holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Linz; and the Habilitation, from the University of Innsbruck



Lionel Fontagné, Professor of economics at the Paris School of Economics, Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne

Lionel Fontagné is member of the Conseil d'analyse économique (Council of Economic Analysis to the French Prime Minister), a scientific advisor to the Centre d'études prospectives et d'informations internationales (CEPII, Paris), and an advisor to the International Trade Center (UNCTAD-WTO, Geneva). He has formerly been the Director of the CEPII, a Supply Professor at the Free University of Brussels and a Professor at the University of Nantes, as well as a consultant to the OECD Development Centre, to the OECD Directorate for Science Technology and Industry, to the Luxembourg Ministry of Finance, and to the French Ministry of Finance. He is editor of the on-line Think tank Telos. He has written numerous studies on international trade and integration issues. In 1999, *Open Economies Review* recognized Prof. Fontagné for his joint contribution to the debate on the endogenous symmetry of shocks in monetary unions. In 2007, he was awarded the Research Fellowship of GTAP (Global Trade Analysis Project, Purdue University). He is currently working on trade policy issues, offshoring, outsourcing and the economics of deindustrialisation. He has previously worked on competitiveness, on sanitary and technical barriers to trade, on the relationships between trade and FDI, on tax competition, on intra-industry trade, and on the evaluation of the Single market program

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Emily Jones , Project Associate, Global Trade Governance

Emily Jones is a project associate for the GEG's Global Trade Governance Project. She is leading a research project examining the constraints that face small developing countries in international trade negotiations, in collaboration with the Commonwealth Secretariat. Emily is reading for a DPhil in the International Relations and Politics Department, Oxford University, where she is examining the political economy of the Economic Partnership Agreement negotiations between Europe and the group of African, Caribbean and Pacific countries. She worked as a trade policy adviser for Oxfam GB where she led research and policy development on bilateral and regional trade agreements across the Oxfam International federation. Emily worked also in Ghana as a trade economist in the Ministry of Trade and Industry. She also has been an Associate Professional Officer for the UK's Department for International Development in Brazil. Emily holds a Masters in Development Economics from the School of African and Oriental Studies, University of London,



Philippe Martin , Professor of Economics at Sciences Po Paris

Philippe Martin is Professor of Economics at Sciences Po (Paris), having taught previously at the Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva. He was also an economist at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York in 2001 and 2002. He is Co-managing Editor of *Economic Policy*, a CEPR Research Fellow, and Co-director of CEPREMAP's Macroeconomics program. His research interests cover open macroeconomics, international trade, economic geography and international financial markets. He has published in the *American Economic Review*, *Journal of International Economics*, and other academic journals. He received his PhD in Economics from Georgetown University in 1992.



Monika Mrazova, ESRC Postdoctoral Research Fellow, London School of Economics

Monika is an ESRC Postdoctoral Research Fellow at London School of Economics. She is based in the Managerial Economics and Strategy Group and she is also an Associate of the Globalisation programme in the Centre for Economic Performance. Her research interests lie mainly in the field of international trade, regionalism, economic geography and political economy. Monika holds a MSc in Economics, from the London School of Economics and Political Science and a diploma d' Ingénieur from l'Ecole Centrale de Paris and a Diplom-Ingenieur in Wirtschaftsingenieurwesen-Maschinenbau, from Vienna University of Technology

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Marcelo Olarreaga, Professor at the University of Geneva

Marcelo Olarreaga is a senior economist in the Development Research Group of the World Bank. He is also a research affiliate at the Centre for Economic Policy Research in London. He obtained an M.A. from the University of Sussex and a Ph.D from the University of Geneva in 1996. Before joining the World Bank, he was an economist in the Research and Analysis Division of the World Trade Organization. He is currently doing research on the political economy of trade policy, barriers to developing countries exports and the role of information and other knowledge spillovers on developing countries' performance.



Emanuel Ornelas, London School of Economics

Emanuel Ornelas, is a Reader in the Managerial Economics and Strategy Group, Department of Management, London School of Economics. *London School of Economics after having been a Lecturer from August 2007 to July 2008*

Prior to joining LSE, he worked as an Assistant Professor at the University of Georgia and at Ibmec-Rio. Ornelas' research interests include international trade, political economy, and theories of the firm. In recent work he has examined the political economy of the formation and the consequences of regional trade agreements; the impact of trade liberalization on firms' investment incentives; the implications of the separation of ownership from control for the efficient restructuring of firms. Ornelas has presented his work in over sixty professional conferences and academic institutions. He has published in several academic journals, including the Quarterly Journal of Economics, the Journal of International Economics, Games and Economic Behavior, the Canadian Journal of Economics, and the European Economic Review. He holds a PhD from University of Wisconsin, 2002



Stephen Redding, Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, LSE and Yale School of Management

Stephen Redding's research interests include productivity growth at the firm and industry level, international trade and economic geography. Recent work has examined the relationship between comparative advantage and heterogeneous firms' response to international trade; the role of product choice in understanding firm development and industry dynamics; the uneven effects of Indian liberalization; the role of 'absorptive capacity' in facilitating the international transfer of technology; and the role played by market access in determining economic prosperity. He was awarded a Philip Leverhulme Prize Fellowship during 2001-4 for his research on international trade and economic growth and a Global Economic Affairs Prize from the Kiel Institute for the World Economy in 2008. He was a Visiting Associate Professor at the Department of Economics, Harvard University during Fall 2007 and was a Peter Kenen Fellow in International Economics at Princeton University during 2005-6. He is currently Director of the Globalization Programme at the Centre for Economic Performance, a Professor in the Economics Department at the London School of Economics, a Research Fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research, and a Research Fellow of the Institute for Fiscal Studies. Prior to joining the London School of Economics, he worked as a research

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economist at the Bank of England on the relationship between international openness and economic growth, published as *Openness and Growth*, (eds) Proudman and Redding, Bank of England, London. Publications in academic journals include the *American Economic Review*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, *Journal of the European Economic Association*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *International Economic Review*, *Economic Journal*, *European Economic Review*, *Journal of International Economics*, and *Journal of Development Economics*



Daria Taglioni, European Central Bank

Daria Taglioni received her BA in Economics at the University La Sapienza, Rome, her M.Sc. in Economics at the College of Europe, Bruges, and her PhD in International Economics at the Graduate Institute, Geneva. She was an economist in the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development before moving to the European Central Bank. Recently she took up a half-time post at the Graduate Institute's Centre for Trade and Economic Integration (CTEI) as a Visiting Fellow. Her recent work has been very much focused on modeling and estimating cross-country competitiveness and trade developments using model-based quantitative investigations. Other research interests include the microeconomics of international trade and multinational activity, the links between financial and monetary uncertainty and trade, trade in the services sector and the impacts of globalisation.



Mathias Thoenig, Professor of Economics at the University of Lausanne

Mathias Thoenig is a Professor of Economics at the University of Lausanne and a CEPR research fellow. His current research focuses on globalisation, culture and violence in an attempt to answer the following questions: Is the process of globalisation leading to peace or is it associated with resistance and frictions across civilizations? Is cultural convergence reducing conflicts and facilitating the worldwide diffusion of stable, efficient and tolerant institutions? This project aims to bring the rigor of economic models and econometric methods on these questions that are traditionally considered outside the realm of economics. Mathias Thoenig's work has been published in leading journals such as the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *American Economic Review*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Economic Journal*, *Journal of International Economics*, *Journal of Development Economic* and, *Journal of the European Economic Association*. Ph.D. in Economics, 1997- 2000. Mathias got his PHD at the Sorbonne

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Karen-Helene Ulltveit-Moe, Professor of Economics at the Department of Economics, University of Oslo

Karen-Helene Ulltveit-Moe is Professor of International economics at the University of Oslo and Research affiliate of Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR). She did her PhD in economics at the Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration (NHH) with Jan I. Haaland, Victor D. Norman and Anthony Venables. Prior to going to Oslo she was Research Director of the Centre for International Economics and Shipping at NHH in Bergen. Her research interests include international trade, European integration, new economic geography, industrial clusters, tax policy, and industrial policy. She has worked as consultant for the European Commission and the Norwegian Ministry of Trade and Industry, and also served as member of government-appointed public commissions and as member of the Board of directors of Norwegian multinational corporations



Jeffrey Underhill, Professor University of Amsterdam

Jeffrey Underhill was born in Vancouver, Canada (1959), and completed his BA (Hons) in Political Studies at Queen's University at Kingston, graduating in 1980 with First Class honours. His main interests in political science were comparative/international political economy and international relations. In the course of his undergraduate studies he also completed the Certificat d'Etudes Politiques at the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, specialising in the French political system and international relations/political economy. He received his PhD in 1987 at St. Antony's College, University of Oxford. Underhill then taught at the University of Stirling (Scotland), and at McMaster University in Canada, before moving to the University of Warwick in the UK in 1991. He took up the Chair of International Governance at the Universiteit van Amsterdam in October 1998. He was Director of Studies and appointed to the Supervisory Board of the Amsterdam School for International Relations (1999-2004)



Anthony Venables, Professor of Economics at the University of Oxford

Tony Venables is Professor of Economics at the University of Oxford where he also directs the Centre for the Analysis of Resource Rich Economies. He is a Fellow of the British Academy and of the Econometric Society. Former positions include Chief Economist at the UK Department for International Development, professor at the London School of Economics, research manager of the trade research group in the World Bank, and advisor to the UK Treasury. He has published extensively in the areas of international trade and spatial economics, including work on trade and imperfect competition, economic integration, multinational firms, and economic geography.

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David Vines, Professor of Economics at the University of Oxford

David Vines is Professor of Economics at the University of Oxford and a Fellow of Balliol College. He is also Adjunct Professor of Economics in the CAMA, College of Business and Economics at the Australian National University, and a Research Fellow of the Centre for Economic Policy Research. David's research is on macroeconomics and international economics, in particular on European monetary union, and on regional integration in the Asia-Pacific region. He is also working on the prevention and resolution of international financial crises, on regionalism in trade, and more generally, on international financial institutions and global economic governance. From 1985 to 1992 David was Adam Smith Professor of Political Economy at the University of Glasgow, and from 1994 to 2000 he was the Director of the ESRC Research Programme on Global Economic Institutions in the UK. David was a Director of Channel Four Television from 1986 to 1992, and more recently he has been a Director of Oxford Policy Management, a consultancy company which specialises in providing policy advice to international aid agencies and to governments of emerging market economies.

Laixun Zhao, Professor, Research Institute for Economics & Business, Kobe University

Laixun Zhao is professor of economics at the Research Institute for Economics & Business, Kobe University. His interests are mainly in the areas of international trade and the environment, migration, foreign direct investment, labor-management relations, innovation and technology spillover, etc. professor Zhao has a long teaching Experience in International Economics (graduate & undergraduate levels), Managerial Economics, Intermediate Microeconomics, Intermediate Macroeconomics He received his PhD in 1993 in the University of Florida where he became visiting Lecturer and Assistant professor for the two following years.