

VERA GOWLLAND-DEBBAS

Academic Positions and Activities

Emeritus Professor, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva (since September 2009)

Honorary Visiting Professor, University College London (since 2003).

Professor of Public International Law, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies, Geneva (Member of the Institute faculty from 1994-2009).

Visiting Fellow, All Souls College, Oxford University; Visiting Professor, Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto; Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales, Université Panthéon-Assas, Paris II; University of California at Berkeley.

Areas taught:

United Nations law, collective security, sanctions, refugee law, law of treaties, international responsibility, general international law.

Special courses:

European University Institute, Florence, Academy of European Law (2009); Institut des droits de l'homme, Strasbourg (2003 and 2009) ; Hague Academy of International Law (2007) ; Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki (2005); Bancaja Euromediterranean Courses of International Law, Castellon (2005)

United Nations Audiovisual library of International Law:

The International Court of Justice as the Principal Judicial Organ of the United Nations (http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ls/Gowlland-Debbas_CT.html); The Relationship between Collective Security and State Responsibility (http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ls/Gowlland-Debbas_S.html); The Relationship between the Security Council and the International Criminal Court (http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ls/Gowlland-Debbas_PS.html)

Professional Activities

Counselling governments, international organisations, and law firms on public international law issues.

Member of the Academic Panel, Doughty Street Chambers, London.

Expert consultations and invitations to commemoration events (WHO, UN, UNHCR, UNODOC, OHCHR, ICJ, Chatham House); special guest of the UN secretariat to the Diplomatic Conference on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court, Rome.

Counsel for the Arab League, *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory (Advisory Opinion)*, International Court of Justice (2004)

Rapporteur on "The Effects of Reservations to Article 4 of the International Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination on the Fight Against Racial Discrimination", and Chairperson, United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Seminar on *Implementation of the Programme of Action for the Third Decade to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination*, 1996.

Member of Advisory councils and editorial boards: formerly Advisory Committee, Hotung Programme in Law, Human Rights and Peace Building in the Middle East, School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS); Scientific Board, *European Journal of International Law*; Founding and former Council Member, European Society of International Law; Advisory Board, Walther-Schücking-Institute for International Law, Kiel; Advisory Board, *International Organizations Law Review*; Editorial Board, Indian Society of International Law, *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law and Refugee Law*; Assembly, Institut international des Droits de l'Homme; Editorial Board, *Refugee Survey Quarterly*; Board Member, Geneva Call.

Member of the British Branch of the International Law Association; Société française pour le droit international; Institut international des Droits de l'Homme; European Society of International Law.

Member of ILA Committees/Study Groups (State responsibility, accountability of international organisations, and internally displaced persons).

Publications

The Security Council and Issues of Responsibility under International Law, Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law (forthcoming 2012)

"The Security Council as Enforcer of Human Rights", in *Securing Human Rights? Achievements and Challenges of the UN Security Council*, Bardo Fassbender (ed.), The Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law, Volume XX/1, OUP, 2011, pp.36-73.

Law-making in a Globalized World, Bancaja Euromediterranean Courses of International Law, Vol. VIII/IX (2004-5), pp.505-661.

Revisiting the Role of UN Sanctions in the International Legal System, in *Thesaurus Acroasium*, Vol XXXVI, 2005: *International Law Enforcement – New Tendencies*, Kalliopi Koufa (Ed.), Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki, Sakkoulas Publications, Athens, pp.35-108.

Collective Responses to Illegal Acts in International Law. United Nations Action in the Question of Southern Rhodesia, Martinus Nijhoff, 1990; 750p. (1991 ASIL Certificate of Merit).

(Ed.) *National Implementation of United Nations Sanctions: A Comparative Study*, Martinus Nijhoff, 2004; 669p.

(Co-ed.) *Switzerland and the International Protection of Refugees/La Suisse et la protection internationale des réfugiés*, Kluwer, 2002; 283p.

(Co-ed) *The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality/L'Ordre juridique international, un système en quête d'équité et d'universalité*, Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab, Martinus Nijhoff, 2001; 844p.

(Ed.) *United Nations Sanctions and International Law*, Kluwer Law International, 2001; 401p.

(Ed.) *Multilateral Treaty-Making: The Current Status of Challenges to and Reforms Needed in the International Legislative Process*, Martinus Nijhoff, 2000; 142p.

(Ed.) *The Problem of Refugees in the Light of Contemporary International Law Issues*, Martinus Nijhoff, 1995; 179p.

(Ed.) *Problems and Prospects of Refugee Law*, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 1992; 145p.

Articles and contributions to collective works

“International Law as an Expression of Global Values”, in Nico Schrijver (ed.), *The United Nations and the Evolution of Global Values*, The Hague (forthcoming).

“The Role of the International Court of Justice in the Formulation and Development of Fundamental Norms of International Law”, in Jorge Cardona Llorens (ed.), *Les problèmes actuels de la juridiction internationale, Cours Euro-Méditerranéens Bancaja du Droit International* (forthcoming).

“Diplomatic Means as a Trigger of Judicial Means: the Security Council and the ICC”, in Laurence Boisson de Chazournes, Marcelo Kohen and Jorges Vinuales (ed.), *Diplomatic and Judicial Means of Dispute Settlement: can they get along?*, Brill (forthcoming).

“The Security Council and the Draft Articles on IO Responsibility”, *ASIL Proceedings*, 2011 (forthcoming)

“The Contribution of the International Court of Justice to the Development of the Law of Treaties”, in Djacoba Tehindrazanarivelo (Ed.), *Liber Amicorum Christian Dominicé* (forthcoming).

“Palestine as a Matter of International Community Concern: John Dugard’s Work as Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights Situation in the Occupied Palestinian Territories”, *South African Journal on Human Rights*, Vol.26, Part2, 2010, pp.246-271.

“Issues Arising from the Interplay between Different Areas of International Law”, *Current Legal Problems*, Vol. 63, 2010, pp.597-630.

“The Security Council and the Question of Palestine”, in Fady Fadel and Cynthia Eid (eds.), *Le Liban au Conseil de sécurité. Nouvel acteur, ancien sujet*, Bruylant, 2010, pp.129-150,

“The Conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Role of Courts”, in Thomas Giegerich and Alexander Proelß (eds.), *Krisenherde der Welt im Blickwinkel des Völkerrechts*, Duncker & Humblot, Berlin, 2010.

“Responsibility and the United Nations Charter”, in James Crawford, Alain Pellet & Simon Olleson (eds.) *The Law of International Responsibility*, OUP, 2010, pp.115-138.

“Security council change. The pressure of emerging international public policy”, *International Journal*, Winter 2009-10, Jane Boulden & Andrea Charron (guest eds.), Special Issue on UN sanctions. New dilemmas and unintended consequences, pp. 119-139.

“The Relationship between IHL and Human Rights Law: the Right to Life”, Christian Tomuschat, Evelyne Lagrange & Stefan Oeter (eds.), *The Right to Life*, Martinus Nijhoff, 2010, pp. 123-150.

“Harmonising the Individual Protection Regime: Some Reflections on the Relationship between Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law in the Light of the Right to Life”, in Aristotle Constantinides and Nikos Zaikos (eds.), *The Diversity of Internatinal Law - Essays in Honour of Professor Kalliopi K. Koufa*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2009, pp. 399-418.

“Some Remarks on Compensation for War Damages under *Jus Ad Bellum*”, in Andrea de Guttry, Harry Post and Gabriella Venturini (eds.), *The 1998-2000 War between Eritrea and Ethiopia. An International Legal Perspective*, T.M.C. Asser Instituut, 2009, pp.435-448.

“Weapons of Mass Destruction and Human Rights”, in David P Forsythe (ed.), *Oxford University Press Encyclopedia of Human Rights*, 2009, pp.304-310.

“The Rule of Law” (co-authored with Vassilis Pergantis), in Vincent Chetail (dir.), *Post-Conflict Peace Building. A Lexicon*, Oxford University Press, 2009.

“Is the UN Security Council Bound by Human Rights Law?”, *ASIL Proceedings*, 2009, p.199.

“Re-interpreting the Charter’s Collective Security System”, in Jorge Cardona Llorens (ed.), *La ONU y el Mantenimiento de la Paz en el Siglo XXI. Entre la Adaptacion y la Reforma de la Carta*, Tirant Lo Blanch, 2008, pp.273-288.

“Collective Security Revisited in Light of the Flurry Over UN Reform : An International Law Perspective”, in Vincent Chetail (ed.), *Conflicts, sécurité et coopération/Conflict, Security and Cooperation. Liber amicorum Victor-Yves Ghebali*, Bruylant, 2007, pp. 251-277.

“The Link Between Security and International Protection of Refugees and Migrants”, in V. Chetail (dir.), *Mondialisation, migration et droits de l'homme: le droit international en question / Globalization, Migration and Human Rights: International Law under Review*, Bruylant, 2007, pp.281-317.

“The International Court of Justice at 60: Performance and Prospects. Remarks”, *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, 100th Annual Meeting, Washington D.C., 2007*

“The Responsibility of the Political Organs of the UN for Palestine in Light of the ICJ’s *Wall Opinion*”, in Marcelo G. Kohen (ed.), *Promoting Justice, Human Rights and Conflict Resolution through International Law. Liber Amicorum Lucius Caflisch*, Leiden, Martinus Nijhoff, 2006, pp. 1095-1119.

Commentaries on “Art.7, UN Charter” and “Art.1, ICJ Statute”, in *Commentary on the Statute of the International Court of Justice*, Andreas Zimmermann, Christian Tomuschat and Karin Oellers-Frahm (eds.), Oxford University Press, 2006, pp.79-105 and 195-204, respectively.

“Unity and Diversity in the Formation and Relevance of Customary International Law. Comment”, in *Unity and Diversity of International Law. Proceedings of an International Symposium of the Kiel Walther Schücking Institute of International Law, November 4-7, 2004*, Andreas Zimmermann and Rainer Hofmann (eds), Duncker & Humblot, 2006, pp.285-294.

Commentary on “Article 1, paragraphe 1” (with Manfred Lachs) mis à jour et augmenté pour la 3^{ème} édition, in *La Charte des Nations Unies. Commentaire article par article*, sous la direction de Jean-Pierre Cot et Alain Pellet (eds.), Economica, 3^{ème} éd., 2005, pp.327-336.

“Sanctions Regimes under Article 41 of the Charter” and “Implementing Sanctions Resolutions in Domestic Law”, in *National Implementation of United Nations Sanctions: A Comparative Study*, Martinus Nijhoff, 2004, pp.3-32 and 33-78, respectively.

“Challenge of International Terrorism to the International Security System”, in *From Government to Governance*, 2003 Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues of International Law, T.M.C. Asser Press, 2004, pp.273-288.

“Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: Are there some Individuals Bereft of all Legal Protection? The Relevance of Paragraph 25 of the ICJ’s Advisory Opinion on Nuclear Weapons”, in *Mapping New Boundaries*, Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, 98th Annual Meeting, Washington D.C., 2004, pp. 358-363.

“The Domestic Implementation of UN Sanctions”, in *Review of the Security Council by Member States*, Erika de Wet and André Nollkaemper (eds.), Intersentia, 2003, pp.63-76.

“The Relationship between Political and Judicial Organs of International Organisations: The Role of the Security Council in the New International Criminal Court”, *International*

Organisations and International Dispute Settlement: Trends and Prospects, in Laurence Boisson de Chazournes, Cesare Romano and Ruth Mackenzie (eds.), Transnational Publishers, 2002, pp.195-218.

"Concluding Reflections on the International Protection of Refugees", in *Switzerland and the International Protection of Refugees/La Suisse et la protection internationale des réfugiés*, Vincent Chetail et Vera Gowlland-Debbas (eds.), Kluwer, 2002, pp.269-283.

"The International Legal Protection of Refugees", (translated into Spanish), in *Promocion y Proteccion Internacional de la Persona*, Ministry of Foreign Relations, Instituto de Altos Estudios Diplomaticos "Pedro Gual", Caracas, 2002.

"La Charte des Nations Unies et la Convention de Genève du 28 juillet 1951 relative au statut des réfugiés", in *La Convention de Genève du 28 juillet 1951 relative au statut des réfugiés 50 ans après: bilan et perspectives*, Haut Commissariat des Nations Unies pour les réfugiés, Institut international des Droits de l'homme, sous la direction de Vincent Chetail, Bruylant, 2001, pp.193-218.

"UN Sanctions and International Law: An Overview", in *United Nations Sanctions and International Law*, Vera Gowlland-Debbas (ed.), Kluwer Law International, 2001, pp.1-28.

"The Role of the Security Council in the New International Criminal Court", in *The International Legal System in Quest of Equity and Universality, Liber Amicorum Georges Abi-Saab*, Vera Gowlland-Debbas and Laurence Boisson de Chazournes (eds.), Martinus Nijhoff, 2001, pp.629-650.

"European Asylum Policies and the Search for a European Identity", in *Constructing Europe's Identity. The External Dimension*, Lars-Erik Cederman (Ed.), Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2001, pp. 213-229.

"The Limits of Unilateral Enforcement of Community Objectives in the Framework of UN Peace Maintenance", *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 11, no.2, 2000, pp.361-383.

"The Functions of the United Nations Security Council in the International Legal System", *The Role of Law in International Politics*, Michael Byers (ed.), Oxford University Press, 2000, pp.305-341.

"Accountability of International Organisations: Remarks", in *International Law in Ferment*, Proceedings of the American Society of International Law, 94th Annual Meeting, Washington, 2000, pp.206-207.

"The Right to Life and Genocide: the Court and an International Public Policy", in *International Law, the International Court of Justice and Nuclear Weapons*, Philippe Sands and Laurence Boisson de Chazournes (eds.), Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp.315-337.

"The Relationship between the Security Council and the International Criminal Court", in *Journal of Armed Conflict Law*, Vol.3, 1998, pp.97-119.

"The ICJ Advisory Opinion on the Legality of Nuclear Weapons: the Right to Life and Genocide", in *Contemporary International Law Issues: New Forms New Applications*, Proceedings of the 1997 Hague Joint Conference, The American Society of International Law and Nederlandse Vereniging voor Internationaal Recht, T.M.C. Asser Instituut, 1998, pp.79-83.

"Strengthening the Role of the Court as the Principal Judicial Organ of the UN. Commentary", in *Increasing the Effectiveness of the International Court of Justice*, Connie Peck and Roy S. Lee (eds.), Proceedings of the ICJ/UNITAR Colloquium to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Court, Martinus Nijhoff, 1997, pp. 254-266.

"La responsabilité internationale de l'Etat d'origine pour des flux de réfugiés", in *Droit d'asile et des réfugiés*, Société française pour le droit international, Colloque de Caen, Pedone, 1997, pp.93-131.

"L'Union européenne et l'action des Nations Unies dans le domaine humanitaire", in *L'Union Européenne et les organisations internationales*, Daniel Dormoy (ed.), Editions Bruylant, 1997, pp.320-326.

"Judicial Insights into the Fundamental Values and Interests of the International Community", in *The International Court of Justice: Its Future Role After 50 Years*, A.S. Muller, D.Raic and J.M. Thuranszky (eds.), Martinus Nijhoff, 1997, pp.327-366.

"The Scope of 'International Peace and Security' Under the UN" in *Les multiples aspects des relations internationales - Multiple Aspects of International Relations. Etudes à la mémoire du Professeur Jean Siotis - Essays in Memory of Professor Jean Siotis*, Victor-Yves Ghebali and Dietrich Kappeler (eds.), Bruylant, 1995, pp.109-126.

"The Relationship between the International Court of Justice and the Security Council in the Light of the *Lockerbie Case*", *American Journal of International Law*, vol.88, 1994, pp.643-677.

"Security Council Enforcement Action and Issues of State Responsibility", *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, vol.43, 1994, pp.55-98.

"The Use of Economic Sanctions by the UN Security Council: An International Law Perspective - Comments", in *International Economic Law and Armed Conflict*, Harry H.G. Post (ed.), Martinus Nijhoff, 1994, pp.163-173.

"Systemic Costs of Non-Compliance with International Law: Collective Responses to Non-Compliance with Fundamental Norms", in *Contemporary International Law Issues - Sharing Pan-European and American Perspectives*, Proceedings of the 1991 Hague Joint Conference of the American Society of International Law and Nederlandse Vereniging voor Internationaal Recht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992, pp.65-71.

"Legal Significance of the Legitimizing Function of the United Nations: the Cases of Southern Rhodesia and Palestine", in *Le droit international au service de la paix, de la justice et du développement. Mélanges Michel Virally*, Editions A. Pedone, 1991, pp.323-332.

"Collective Responses to the Unilateral Declarations of Independence of Southern Rhodesia and Palestine. An Application of the Legitimizing Function of the United Nations", *The British Yearbook of International Law*, 1990, pp.135-153.

Select panel presentations

"Le Liban et le Conseil de sécurité", Maison du Barreau, Paris, 11 June 2010

"A Theoretical Overview of the Development of UNSC Sanctions", United Nations Sanctions Seminar, Finnish Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Castren Institute and CMI, Helsinki, 24-25 May 2010.

"The ICJ's Impact on the Law of Treaties", Lauterpacht Lecture series on the Development of International Law by the ICJ, University of Glasgow, 28 April 2010.

"The Security Council and the Right to Peace", Expert Workshop on the Right of Peoples to Peace, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva, 15-16 December 2009.

"Immunities of Heads of States in Contemporary International Law", Conference on *Transnational Crimes*, Crans Montana Forum, Assemblée Nationale, Paris, 12-13 November, 2009.

"Extra-Judicial Assassinations", Al-Zaytouna Centre for Studies and Consultations, Conference on *Israel and International Law*, Beirut, 4-5 November 2009 (published in Arabic).

"The Responsibility of Governments in Upholding International Law. Options for individual and collective actions.", United Nations Committee on the Exercise of the Inalienable Rights

of the Palestinian People, International Meeting on the Question of Palestine, UNOG, Geneva, 22-23 July 2009.

“The Legal Framework Applicable to the Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict: The Relationship between Human Rights and Humanitarian Law”, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Expert consultation on the protection of human rights of civilians in armed conflict, Geneva, 15 April, 2009.

“Challenges to Member States: Obligation to Implement in Domestic Legislation Resolutions 1373 and 1267”, UN Office on Drugs and Crime, OSCE and Government of Romania, Sub-regional Workshop on the Domestic Legal Implications of United Nations Security Council Resolutions and Financial Sanctions against Terrorism for Central and South-East Europe, Bucharest, 1-2 April, 2009.

“Commentator. Practical Legal Problems of International Organizations: A Global Administrative Law Perspective on Public Private Partnerships, Accountability and Human Rights”, Joint Workshop University of Geneva/NYU, 20-21 March, 2009.

“Insights on the Behrami and Saramati Case before the European Court of Human Rights”, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, Panel on ‘Is the UN Security Council above the law? - Insights on sanctions, terrorism, the occupation of Iraq and UN peacekeeping from the Kadi, Saramati and Al Jedda cases’, London, March 17, 2009.

“The Middle East and International Law Challenges”, Europaeum Lecture, All Souls College, Oxford University, 12 February, 2009.

“The International Court of Justice, State Dispute Settlement and Restitution”, Foundation for Law, Justice and Society, Workshop on “Can International Courts Do Justice? Conceptions of Justice in Responding to Conflict”, Oxford 28-29 January 2009 .

“The International Court of Justice’s Approach to the Prevention and Punishment of Genocide”, UN Office of the High Commission for Human Rights, Expert Meeting on the Prevention of Genocide, Geneva, 21 January, 2009.

“The Legacy of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights”, Colloquium Europaeum/Euroclio project, Connecting Europe through History: Human Rights and Democracy, The Hague, 22-26 April 2008(<http://www.connectinghistory.eu/>)

“Le rôle du droit international dans le conflit Israélo-Palestinien”, Forum Suisse de politique internationale, Genève, 26 avril 2007.

“The Legality of the Israeli Military Operations in Lebanon”, IUED Colloquium on *Le Moyen-Orient, de conflits en conflits*, Geneva, 3 November 2006.

“Legal Aspects of the Lebanese-Israeli Conflict”, Swiss Association for Euro-Arab-Muslim Dialogue, *Le conflit libano-israélien: un défi à l’ordre international*, Geneva, 3 October 2006.

“Anti-Terrorism and the Use of Military Force”, , University of Ottawa Faculty of Law and Amnesty International, Conference on the drafting of a declaration on *Anti-terrorism and human rights*, Ottawa, 15-17 June 2006.

“The Interplay Between Different Areas of International Law: Critical Issues”, Opening Address, International Law Association (British Branch) Spring Conference, *Tower of Babel. International Law in the 21st Century – coherent or compartmentalised?*, London, 3-4 March 2006.

“The Use of Targeted Sanctions”, UNITAR Summer Institute on *Global Issues Facing the United Nations : Strengthening Respect for the Rule of Law*, United Nations, New York, 6-10 June 2005.

“The Responsibility of the Political Organs of the United Nations for Palestine”, Europaeum, *Israel’s Security Barrier: a panel discussion on the Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice*, Oxford, 28 April 2005.

“The Responsibility of the Political Organs of the United Nations in the Light of the ICJ’s Opinion”, The Centre for the Study of International Law in Africa (CSILA), *Symposium on*

The ICJ Opinion of 9 July 2004 concerning the Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Johannesburg, 25 January 2005

"The EU, the Threats of Globalisation and the Role of International Law: The Relevance of the ICJ Advisory Opinion on the Wall", European Commission-DG EAC/Jean Monnet Action, The 7th ECSA World Conference, *The European Union and Emerging World Orders: Perceptions and Strategies*, Brussels, 30 November-1 December 2004 (posted on <http://www.ecsanet.org/conferences/ecsaworld7/>)

"Les droits de l'homme et l'action de l'OTAN", Université de Lausanne, *Colloquium on L'effectivité des droits de l'homme dans les Organisations internationales*, Lausanne, 23 April 2004.

"Implementation of UN Sanctions: Effectiveness and Legitimacy", Göteborg University, *Symposium on Implementation of UN Economic Sanctions and Individual Rights*, Göteborg, 14 October 2002.

"The World after September 11: The Challenges to International Law", Crans Montana Forum, Crans Montana, 28 June 2002.

"Implementation of UN Sanctions in Domestic Law", Center for International Studies and Research (CERI - Sciences Po) and International Peace Academy (New York), Seminar on *Sanctions and the Political Economy of Crises*, Paris, November 22-23, 2001.

"The UN Charter, International Law and the Kosovo Intervention" and "A Decade of Sanctions against Iraq", Argentine Council for International Relations, Institute of International Law, Seminar on *Peacekeeping and Peace Restoration in the Current International Order*, Buenos Aires, 27-28 September, 2001.

"Human Rights and Refugee Law: Convergence or Divergence?", Colloquium on Human Rights on the occasion of the visit to Venezuela of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Caracas, November 30 -December 1, 2000.

"Accountability of the United Nations in 'Sub-contracting' to Member States", Millenium Meeting of the International Law Association, London, July 25-29, 2000.

Academic Qualifications:

Docteur ès sciences politiques (specializing in International Law), Graduate Institute of International Studies; *Licence ès sciences politiques (mention études internationales)*, Graduate Institute of International Studies; *B.A. (with Distinction)*, Political Science, American University of Beirut.

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